## Midterm Exam Study Guide: ISAT 121

## Form Factors – Hard Drives 20 March 2008

Numbering systems, conversions, and character lookups PC components Different Case/Motherboard/Power Supply form factors What is "Energy Star"? Criteria for selecting a Case/Motherboard/Power Supply Differences between Volt/Amp/Ohm/Watt and what each is supposed to measure AC vs. DC Properties of Conductors/Insulators/Semiconductors How to avoid ESD & EMI Dangers to the power supply, motherboard, and other computer components Tools needed to perform PC repair and maintenance Purpose(s) of preventative maintenance Primary features of a preventative maintenance program What is POST? Steps to solving a PC problem Most important components of a motherboard system Bus bandwidth vs. frequency Calculating the processor speed Differences between the different types of buses Motherboard configuration options Different keystrokes to enter the CMOS/BIOS configuration Different types of memory Different package configurations for RAM Key criteria for comparing RAM **Different RAM specifications** Hard drive components Platter/Track/Sector/Cylinder **Different hard drive interfaces Different ATA standards** Configuring an IDE/EIDE/SCSI drive